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My list of great Men

*Item 3**MS 471: Fall 1883-Fall 1884*

Alexander 1.7	Attila 4.4	Barneveldt 3.9
Archimedes	St. Augustine	Bentham
Aristotle	M. Aurelius	Jacob Bernoulli
à Becket	Aristophanes	Berzelius
Abelard	Apelles	Boccaccio
Aeschylus	Arkwright	Bismarck
Alcibiades 6.0	Augustus 2.1	Bolivar 4.0
Alfred	Beethoven	Boyle
Aquinas	Bouddha	Tycho Brahe
Jeanne d'Arc	Bach	Robert Browning
Ph. van Artevelde	Fr. Bacon	Burns
Athanasius	Roger Bacon	Byron
Bossuet 3.5	Cellini 5.0	Comte 3.4
Balzac	Cervantes	Cuvier
Berkeley	Champollion	Cyrus
Caesar	Charlemagne	Cavour
Columbus	Charles Martel	Charles V
Confucius	Charles XII	Cicero
Copernicus 3.7	Chasles 4.8	Constantine 2.8
Cromwell	Chaucer	Bopp
Calderon	Chrysostom	Cortez
Calvin	The Cid	Dante
Camoens	Clive	Darwin
Cauchy	Apollonius of Perga	Descartes

(Continued)

King David 3 ±	Faraday 3.5	Gilbert 2.7
Democritus	Fichte	Gluck
De Witt	B. Franklin	Gregory the Great
Dürer	Frederic the Great	Jacob Grimm
Dickens	Fresnel	Gustavus Adolphus
Euclid	Fermat	Gladstone
Euler 2.0	Galileo 1.5	Homer 1.3
Geo. Eliot	Gauss	Sir W. R. Hamilton
Q. Elizabeth	Goethe	Hannibal
Epicurus	Galen	Haroun al-Rashid
Euripides	Garibaldi	Harvey
Erasmus	Wm. Herschel	Hegel
Helmholtz	Hampden 4.6	Julian 4.0
Henri IV	Händel	Sir W. Jones
Henry V	Warren Hastings	Kant
Herodotus	Haydn	Kepler
Hipparchus	Howard	T. à Kempis
Hippocrates	Victor Hugo	Luther
Alex. v. Humboldt 3.1	John Hunter 3.0	Lagrange 3.5
Hawthorne	Isaiah	Laplace
Holbein	Jesus	Lavater
Huss	Jacobi	Lavoisier
Huygens	Jenghiz Khan	Leibniz
Haller	Jenner	Leonardo da Vinci
Lessing 3.6	Machiavelli 4.8	Montaigne 4.8
Lincoln	Marlborough	Montesquieu
Linnaeus	Lanfranc	Maxwell
Hume	Johannes Müller	Millet
Locke	Mazarin	Mozart
Loyola	Lorenzo de' Medici	Moltke
Leonidas 5.4	Mencius 2.8	Morphy
Ptolemy	James Mill	Mendelssohn
Milton	J. S. Mill	Napoleon
Moses	Mirabeau	Newton
Michelangelo	Mollère	Nelson
Mahomet	Monge	Niebuhr

(Continued)

Ockham 2.5	Phidias 1.4	Rabelais 4.5
Omar I	Philip of Macedon	Rachel
Origen	Pindar	Racine
Oxenstiern	Pitt	Rembrandt
St. Paul	Praxiteles	Richelieu
Plato	Priestley	Jean Paul Richter
Palissy 3.0	Pythagoras 1.1	Rienzi 5.5
Pascal	Palestrina	J. J. Rousseau
Peter the Hermit	Sydenham	Rubens
Petrarch	Jacquard	Raleigh
Peter the Great	Raphael	Rumford
Pericles	Ricardo	Scipio Africanus
Shakespeare 1.0	Swedenborg 4.1	Talma 5.2
Socrates	Sophocles	Thales
Saadi	Spenser	Themistocles
Saladin	Spinoza	Theodosius
Savonarola	Stephenson	Timour
Schiller	Sully	Titian
Sir W. Scott 5.2	Emerson	Turenne 3.2
Schopenhauer	Shelley	Steiner
Siddons	Gen ^l Sherman	Tennyson
Sixtus V	Duns Scotus	Sylvester
Adam Smith	Tintoretto	Grassmann
Sobieski	Talleyrand	Thucydides
Toussaint 4.3	Wellington	Grotius 4.1
Louis XIV	William of Orange	Garrick
Velasquez	Wordsworth	Belisarius
Vesalius	Wesley	Horace
Voltaire	Wiclif	Huber
Lope de Vega	Xavier	Knox
Virgil	Young 3.1	von Baer
Wallace	Zeno Skeptic	Bellini
Washington	Riemann	Fielding
William the Conqueror	Zoroaster	Keats
Wagner	Bentley	Bichat
Watt	Diez	

[Men of Feeling, Action, Thought]

Item 4

MS 475: Fall 1883-Fall 1884

Men of Feeling

<i>Musician</i>	<i>Artist</i>	<i>Poet</i>	<i>Writer</i>
Bach	Apelles	Aeschylus	Cicero
Beethoven	Canova	Rob.	R. W.
Chopin	Cellini	Browning	Emerson
Handel	Dürer	Burns	Erasmus
Haydn	Giotto	Byron	Herodotus
Mendelssohn	Jean Goujon	Calderon	Lavater
Mozart	Holbein	Camoens	Montaigne
Palestrina	Leonardo da Vinci	Chaucer	Montesquieu
Wagner	Michelangelo	Dante	Pascal
<i>Novelists</i>	Millet	Euripides	Rabelais
Balzac	Muncaczy	Goethe	Jean Paul
Cervantes	Perugino	Homer	Richter
Geo. Eliot	Phidias	Horace	J. J. Rousseau
Hawthorne	Praxiteles	V. Hugo	Voltaire
Scott	Rafael	Isaiah	<i>Dramatist</i>
Turgeneff	Rembrandt	Milton	Lessing
	Rubens	Pindar	Molière
	Titian	Edgar Poe	Racine
	Velasquez	Saadi	
		Shakespeare	<i>Actor</i>
		Schiller	Rachel
		Shelley	Mrs. Siddons
		Sophocles	Talma
		Spenser	
		Tennyson	<i>Other</i>
		Lope de Vega	Savonarola
		Virgil	
		Wordsworth	

Men of Action

<i>Rulers</i>	<i>Generals</i>	<i>Statesmen</i>	<i>Personalities</i>
Alexander	Alcibiades	Barneveldt	Jeanne d'Arc
Alfred	Ph. van	à Becket	B. Franklin
Augustus	Artevelde	Bismarck	Leonidas
Bolivar	Attila	Cavour	Palissy
Caesar	Belisarius	Colbert	Rienzi
Charlemagne	Charles Martel	De Witt	
Charles V	Charles XII	Gambetta	<i>Philanthropist</i>
Constantine	Cid	Gladstone	Howard
Cromwell	Clive	Grotius	
Cyrus	Sir F. Drake	Hampden	<i>Explorers</i>
K. David	Frederick the	Warren Hastings	
Q. Elizabeth	Great	Mazarin	<i>Lawyers</i>
Haroun	Farragut	Mirabeau	
al-Rashid	Garibaldi	Oxenstiern	
Henri IV	Gustavus	Raleigh	
Jenghiz Khan	Adolphus	Sully	
Julian	Hannibal	Talleyrand	
Abe Lincoln	Henry V	Thiers	
Lorenzo de'	Moltke	Turgot	
Medici	Nelson		
Louis XIV	Oniar I		
Napoleon	Saladin		
Pericles	Scipio Africanus		
Peter the Great	Sobieski		
Philip of	Gen. Sherman		
Macedon	Themistocles		
Pitt	Theodosius		
Sixtus V	Timour		
Washington	Toussaint		
William	Turenne		
Conqueror	Wallace		
William of	Wellington		
Orange			

Men of Thought

<i>Philos.</i>	<i>Math.</i>	<i>Physicist</i>	<i>Moralist & Reformer</i>
Aristotle	Archimède	Roger Bacon	M. Aurelius
Abelard	Abel	Berzelius	Mencius
Aquinas	Jacob Bernoulli	Boyle	Pythagoras
Fr. Bacon	Cauchy	Tycho Brahe	Socrates
Bentham	Chasles	Copernicus	
Bp. Berkeley	Euclid	Faraday	<i>Linguist</i>
Comte	Euler	Galileo	Bentley
Democritus	Fresnel	Gilbert	Champollion
Descartes	Gauss	Helmholtz	Diez
Epicurus	Rowan	Wm. Herschel	Jacob Grimm
Fichte	Hamilton	Hipparchus	Sir Wm. Jones
Ed. v.	Huyghens	A. von	
Hartmann	Jacobi	Humboldt	<i>Other</i>
Hegel	Lagrange	Kepler	Adam Smith
Kant	Laplace	Lavoisier	
Leibniz	Monge	Maxwell	
Locke	Paul Morphy	Melloni	
Lucretius	Newton	Priestley	
J. Mill		Rumford	
J. S. Mill		Young	
Ockham			
Plato			
Schopenhauer			
Duns Scotus			
Spinoza			
Zeno Stoic			
Zeno Sceptic			

Men of Thought (*Continued*)*Religionists*

Athanasius
 St. Augustine
 Bossuet
 Buddha
 Calvin
 Chrysostom
 Gregory the Great
 Huss
 Jesus
 Th. à Kempis
 Knox
 Lanfranc
 Loyola
 Luther
 Mahomet
 Moses
 Origen
 St. Paul
 Peter the Hermit
 Swedenborg
 Wesley
 Wiclif
 Xavier
 Zoroaster
 Zwingli

Inventors

Arkwright
 Stephenson
 Watt

Biologists

von Baer
 Bichat
 Cuvier
 Darwin
 Galen
 Haller
 Harvey
 Hippocrates
 Huber
 John Hunter
 Jenner
 Linnaeus
 Sydenham
 Vesalius
 Jo. Müller

Explorers

Columbus
 Dr. Livingstone

Historian

Niebuhr
 Thucydides

Questions on Great Men [Revised Questionnaire]

Item 13

MS 516: 8 November 1884

1884, Nov. 8.

FAMILY.

- Noble, commoner, or peasant?
- Parents' age at birth of subject?
- Family ability?
- Mother's character?
- Period of gestation?
- Hereditary peculiarities in both directions?
- How many older brothers and sisters?
- Total number brothers' and sisters?
- At what age married?
- Number of children?
- Ability of children?

CHILDHOOD.

- General facts
- Childish precocity?
- Peculiar education?

YOUTH.

- General facts.
- Wealthy?

Whether naturally thrown into the pursuit in which he was distinguished?

Circumstances otherwise favorable to development of his geni[us]?

Strong bent for pursuit in which distinguished?

PHYSIQUE.

Height?

Length of body

Length of legs.

Weight

Build of trunk

Build of limbs

Build of neck and head.

Whether any deformity.

Digestion good?

General health?

Cause of death?

Strength?

Beauty?

Left-handed?

Other peculiarities.

EFFECTS OF AGE.

General facts.

At what age originality first strongly appeared?

First great work at what age?

Best work at what age?

Was power retained to old age?

Age at death compared with expectation of life at age of greatest work?

ENVIRONMENT.

Century

Nation

Was his age much given to the sort of thing that he did?

How appreciated by his contemporaries?

What sentiments did he excite in those immediately about him?

Surrounding aspects of nature in childhood and youth and his taste therefor?

CHARACTER.

How much muscular exercise and what?

Sexuality, how shown?

Habits of eating

Taste, smell, touch, hearing, sight.

Whether musical?

Power of expression?

Perception of others' feelings

Insight into character

Fond of society?

Tenderness

Tendency to dwell on his feelings

Power of guessing? Shrewdness?

Memory, what kind?

Imagination, what kind?

Love of the marvellous

Gambling, novel-reading, etc.

Facility in learning

Tendency to change his opinions

Generalizing power

Prudence

Patience

Scrupulousness of honour and sense of justice.

Firmness and steadiness of purpose.

Animal courage, cheerfulness, coolness, resolution.

Irascibility.

Conceit, vanity, pride.

Love of power and power of command.

Deductive and mathematical power

Whether devout?

What extraordinary weaknesses

Opinion about the nature of greatness

Other interesting facts.

WORK AND GENIUS.

Kind of greatness

Degree of greatness

How much did he work?

How intensely did he work?

At what time of day did he preferably work?

Did he need to be alone to work?

Did he work under stimulants?

Other physical peculiarities and habits about working?

Did he overwork so as to require cessation?

Hallucinations

Excited by work?

Work intermittent or continual?

Inwardly urged to his work?

[Remarks on Questions from the
Final Questionnaire]

Item 14

MS 520: November-December 1884

I have inserted remark[s] to explain some of the questio[ns]

NAME. We will call the person M

FAMILY. Rank and status Parents' age: at M's birth

Gestation: Whether M was a 7 months child. **Longevity:** in the family.

Mother: Great men are said to derive their qualities chiefly from their mothers. Would M's case support this or not? How favorable or unfavorable.

Parent's children: How many and **Married when:** That is when did whether of marked M marry ability or vitality.

Children: What children did M have.

CHILDHOOD: Its general circumstances.

Education: When began? How conducted? What was taught in childhood?

Precocity: as a child.

YOUTH: Its general circumstances.

Circumstances: That is, what particular surroundings influenced the future.

Bent: Whether as a youth a decided passion or bent for special pursuits.

PHYSIQUE:

Ratio body to legs: **Frame:** Large or small bones

AGEING:

1st originality: At what age? **1st great work:** Date. **Best work:** Date

WORK. When? That is, at what hours **How?** Method and ways and tricks in working. and seasons?

CHARACTER:

Subjectivity: Whether given to thinking about self and sensations or to losing oneself. Can he without difficulty at once tell how he feels at any moment, whether suffering any pain, etc.

Change of opinions: Does he readily change or the reverse.

Miracles: Has anything ever occurred of a strange and apparently supernatural kind.